

FUNCTION F: EXPLAINING WHERE THINGS HAVE BEEN PUT

DOUBLED TYPE I ROOTS ➔ In this section you will practise 'double' Type I verbs. These verbs are called double because the second and third root letter is the same, for example

Double Type I Roots

<i>z-n-n</i>	think	ظ-ن-ن
<i>h-l-l</i>	solve	ح-ل-ل
<i>r-d-d</i>	answer	ر-د-د
<i>h-b-b</i>	like, love	ح-ب-ب
<i>l-f-f</i>	turn	ل-ف-ف
<i>d-l-l</i>	remain	ظ-ل-ل
<i>m-r-r</i>	pass (by, time)	م-ر-ر
<i>h-t-t</i>	put	ح-ط-ط

CONJUGATION-DOUBLED TYPE I ➔ All double verbs are conjugated the same way:

⊙⊙ Doubled Type I in Past Tense (حطَّ ح-ط-ط)

<i>hurwwe</i>	<i>ḥatt</i>	he put	حَطَّ	هو
<i>hiyye</i>	<i>ḥatt-et</i>	she put	حَطَّتْ	هي
<i>hénne</i>	<i>ḥatt-u</i>	they put	حَطُّوا	هن
<i>ana</i>	<i>ḥatt-eet</i>	I put	حَطَّيْتُ	أنا
<i>énte</i>	<i>ḥatt-eet</i>	you (m) put	حَطَّيْتُ	انت
<i>énti</i>	<i>ḥatt-eeti</i>	you (f) put	حَطَّيْتِي	انتي
<i>éntu</i>	<i>ḥatt-eetu</i>	you (pl) put	حَطَّيْتُوا	انتوا
<i>néhna</i>	<i>ḥatt-eena</i>	we put	حَطَّيْنَا	نحن

Note that the final *Alif* in the plural forms *-u* وا is not pronounced.

1. Conjugate these verbs.

<i>hurwwe</i>	<i>ḥabb</i>	<i>marr</i>	حَبَّ	مَرَّ	هو
<i>hiyye</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____	هي
<i>hénne</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____	هن
<i>ana</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____	أنا
<i>énte</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____	انت
<i>énti</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____	انتي
<i>éntu</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____	انتوا
<i>néhna</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____	نحن

2. Write a complete sentence in the space using the information provided.

eg *z-n-n (huwwe)* > ظ-ن-ن (هو) <
huwwe zann éнно yoom él-ahad عةةة. هو ظن إنه يوم الأحد عطلة.

a. *h-l-l (ana)* ح-ل-ل (أنا)

b. *r-d-d (hiyye)* ر-د-د (هي)

c. *h-b-b (éntu)* ح-ب-ب (انتوا)

d. *l-f-f (hénne)* ل-ف-ف (هن)

e. *d-l-l (énte)* ظ-ل-ل (انت)

f. *m-r-r (néhna)* م-ر-ر (نحن)

g. *h-t-t (énti)* ح-ط-ط (انتي)

ea-t-taliifoon عالتليفون

él-akl الأكل

leemuun ea-s-salata ليمون عالسلطة

és-saaha الساحة

él-mésh'kle المشكلة

b-él-beet بالبيت

mén qédaam él-markaz lé-briiṭaani the British Council من قدام المركز البريطاني

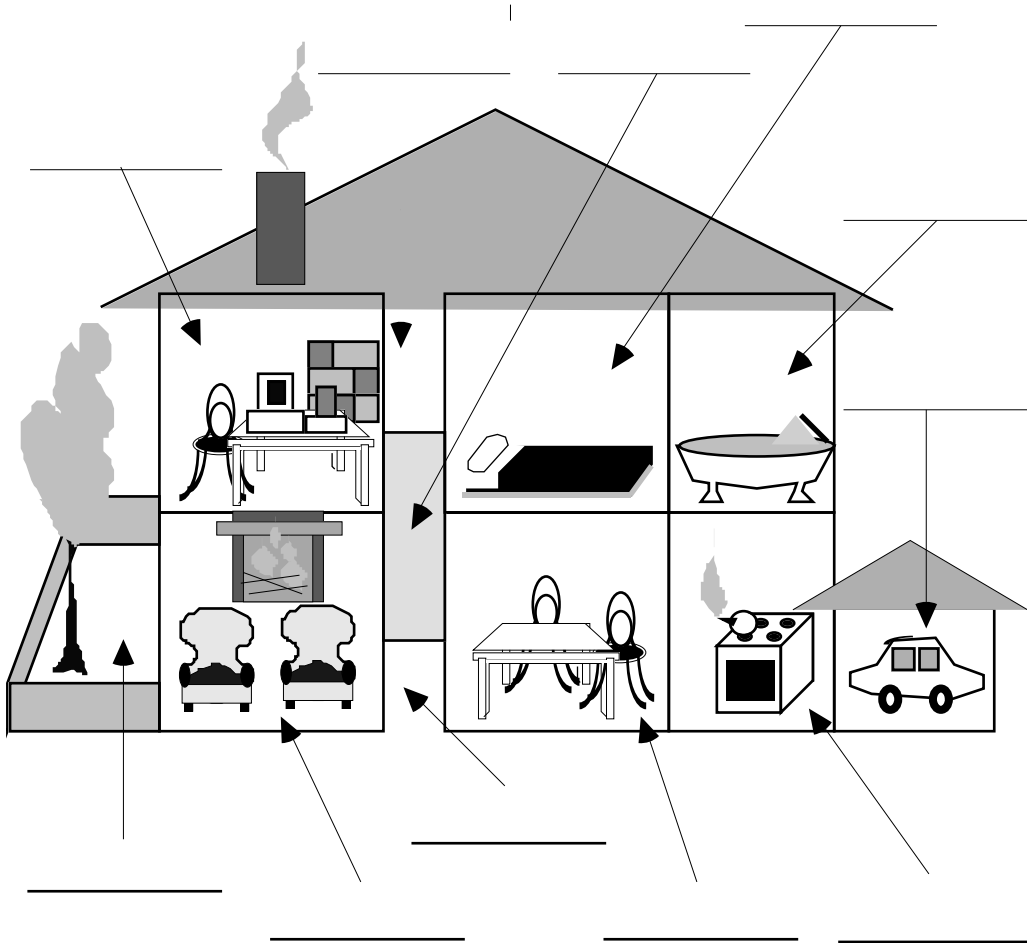
(lit. the British Center)

énno yoom él-ahad عةةة *énno* that إنه إنه يوم الأحد عطلة

AROUND THE HOUSE ❖

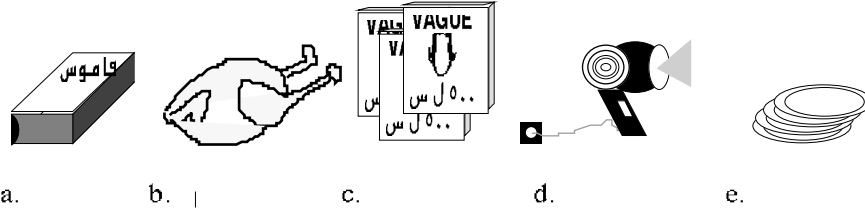
<i>uuda, uwad</i>	room (of a house)	أوضة، أوض
<i>él-makhal</i>	the entrance hall	المدخل
<i>kooriidoor</i>	hall	كوريدور
<i>daraj</i>	stairs	درج
<i>matbakh</i>	kitchen	مطبخ
<i>maktab</i>	study	مكتب
<i>şaaloon</i>	lounge room	صالون
<i>uudet és-séfra</i>	dining room	أوضة الصفرة
<i>uudet lé-quud</i>	family room	أوضة القعود
<i>uudet én-noom</i>	bedroom	أوضة النوم
<i>hammaam</i>	bathroom	حمام
<i>karaaj</i>	garage	كراج
<i>jneene</i>	courtyard, garden	جنينة

3. Write an Arabic word in each of the spaces below.





4. Bassam's wife is a wonderful homemaker. The day before yesterday however, she was sick. Bassam tidied the house but put everything in strange places. Listen and find out where he put everything.



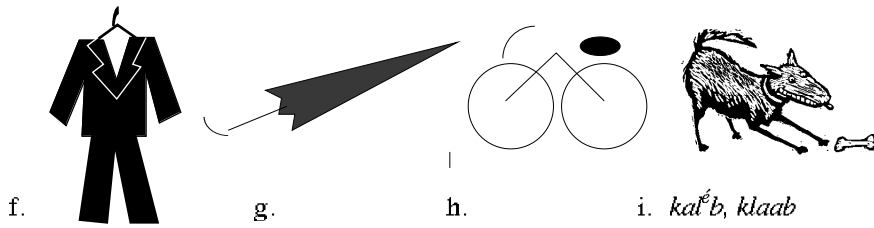
a.

b.

c.

d.

e.



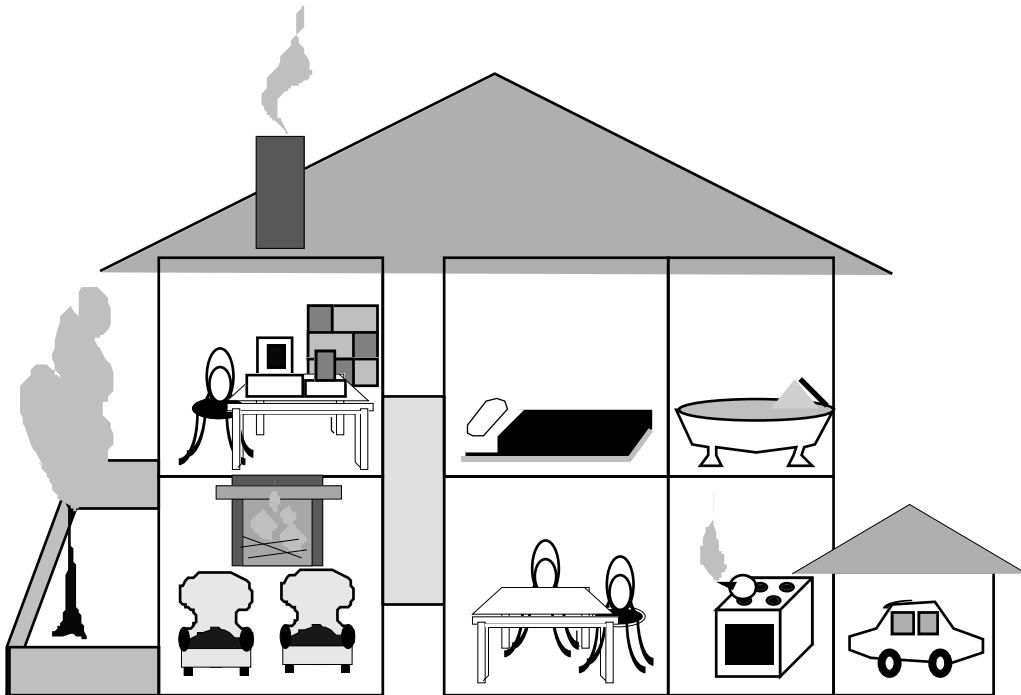
f.

g.

h.

i. kal'b, klaab

كلب، كلاب



Yesterday, Bassam's wife recovered and returned everything to their proper places. Where did she put everything?

ATTACHED PRONOUNS ➤ When pronouns are attached to verbs they represent the object of the verb, for example

<i>habb-ni</i>	he loved me	حَبَّنِي
<i>habb-na</i>	he loved us	حَبَّنَا
<i>habb-ak</i>	he loved you (m)	حَبَّنَكَ
<i>habb-ek</i>	he loved you (f)	حَبَّبِكَ
<i>habb-kon</i>	he loved you (pl)	حَبَّبَكُن
<i>habb-o</i>	he loved him / it (m)	حَبَّبَهُ
<i>habb-a</i>	he loved her / it (f)	حَبَّبَهَا
<i>habb-on</i>	he loved them	حَبَّبَهُن

Note that except for *-i* *ي* (mine) which becomes *-ni* *نِي* (me) they are identical to the attached pronouns you learnt in the first chapter.

5. What pronoun do you need for the following items? For example

eg *hatt él-és-shuun b-él-hammaam* > *hatton*

حَطَّ الصُّحُون بِالْحَمَّام > حَطَّهَنْ

Bassam hatt...

a. *él-qaamuus b-él-matbakh* > hatt _____

بَسَّام حَطَّ...

b. *ésh-shamsiyye b-uudet él-šéfra* > hatt _____

القاموس بالمطبخ > حَطَّ

c. *él-kalb b-él-uudet én-noom* > hatt _____

الشمسية بأوضة الصفرة > حَطَّ

d. *él-bédle b-él-karaaj* > hatt _____

الكلب بأوضة النوم > حَطَّ

e. *él-majalaat b-él-jneene* > hatt _____

البدلة بالكراج > حَطَّ

f. *és-seeshwaar b-él-kooriidor* > hatt _____

المجلات بالجنينة > حَطَّ

g. *él-bés'kleete b-él-uudet él-q'g uud* > hatt _____

السيشوار بالكورييدور > حَطَّ

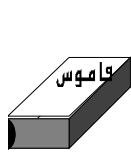
h. *él-jaa'je b-él-maktabe* > hatt _____

البسكليتة بأوضة القعود > حَطَّ

الجا'جة بالمكتبة > حَطَّ



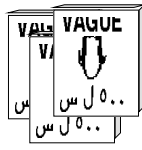
6. Now listen to Bassam ask his wife where she has put everything and write the room under the picture.



a.



b.



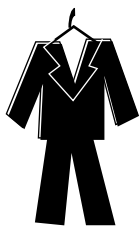
c.



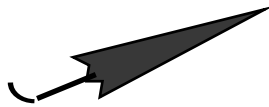
d.



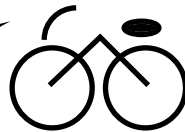
e.



f.



g.



h.



i.